Index

Accidental conjunctions: causal conjunctions distinguished from, 62, 87, 104, 131-32, 144, 154, 156; constant conjunctions as, 32, 112, 119, 122, 156; and counterfactuals, 122-23, 131; and irrelevant features, 116-17; and manipulative techniques, 204, 207. See also Accidental generalizations; Irrelevance, causal Accidental generalizations, 123, 125-26, 132-35, 139-46, 148-49, 153-57, 170 Achinstein, Peter, 258n, 302n Action at a distance, 178-83 Actions, human, 100, 206-7, 223, 249, 283, 287, 289, 305, 315-16, 321-27 Admissible circumstances of causal directionality, 228, 230n, 231 Adverbial modification, 270-71 Analogical reasoning, 88, 90, 97, 111, 114-15 Animal faith, 37-38, 51, 53 Anscombe, Gertrude E. M., 81-83, 107, 203n, 219n, 267n, 285, 292 Anthropomorphism, 206-8. See also Mind-dependence Anti-rationalism, 42-45, 58, 72, 74, 77. See also Rationalism A priori knowledge and reasoning, 41, 43-44, 46-50, 63, 71-73, 80, 90, 127-28, 130, 241. See also Rationalism; Synthetic a priori knowledge Árdal, Páll S., 64, 72n Aristotelian conceptions of celestial motion, 129

Association, mental, 13-14, 22n, 38, 52, 65, 80, 91n, 263. See also Expectation; Mental determination Attitude of confidence, 139-42 Aune, Bruce, 57 Ayer, A. J., 76-77, 139-40, 178n Backward causation, 218-20, 309, 315 Basson, A. H., 6, 15n Beardsley, Monroe, 257n, 261, 270n Belief, 3, 17, 57, 105, 116, 140-41, 145, 174, 322, 327; in miracles and immortality, 22; rational and irrational, 37-38, 51, 56-57, 65. See also Attitude of confidence Beliefs, 62, 66, 260, 267; causal theory of, 140-41; counterfactual, 118; factual, 34, 39, 52, 54-56, 59n, 62, 88, 105, 138; natural, 57-58, 59n. See also Custom; Genetic theory of causal beliefs; Inductive evidence and inference Bennett, Jonathan, 37-39, 51, 54, 67, Berkeley, George, 180 Billiard-ball example, 4, 130, 186, 191, 207 Biology, 317-19, 326. See also Sciences Black, Max, 239n Boltzman, Ludwig, 245 Boyle, Robert, 187

Braithwaite, R. B., 123, 132n, 134n,

Aristotle, 60, 129, 283

Aronson, J. A., 201, 208-9, 211, 226

1391

Brown, Thomas, 92n Bunge, Mario, 188n Burks, Arthur M., 57n

Capaldi, Nicholas, 15, 49n Carnap, Rudolf, 67, 75n Causal asymmetry, See Causal directionality Causal chains, 174-88, 221, 230, 234, 296, 313. See also Contiguity Causal conditionality, 85, 98-101, 212-16, 228, 233, 289, 297-99. See also Necessary conditions; Sufficient conditions

Causal contexts, 261-62, 265n, 266-68, 272, 275, 285-89, 298. See also Contextualist theories of causal judgment; Extensionality

Causal dependence, 158-59, 167-68,

Causal directionality, 4, 159, 169-70, 172, 200-244, 287, 292. See also Temporal priority

Causal explanation: and causal judgments, 183, 185, 283-90, 292, 294, 298, 312; covering-law theory of, 92, 285, 300-315, 320, 326; of human behavior, 58, 289, 305, 319, 321-27; involving contiguity and causal chains, 177-78, 183-86, 313; involving necessity-in-the-circumstances, 223; revisionary analyses of, 284, 300, 302-4, 306, 308, 311; teleological, 308-9, 315-25; theoryloaded, 184-89

Causal fields, 282n, 297-98 Causal generalizations, 86, 89, 93, 98-99, 110, 137. See also Causal laws; Universals of law

Causal impossibility, 8, 121, 134, 138, 151, 153, 229-30, 232

Causal inferences, 6, 8, 17, 23-24, 37, 59-60, 62-66, 74, 84, 107, 112-15, 151, 293-94. See also Inductive evidence and inference

Causal instances, 80-81, 97-118. See also Events; Facts; Singular causal

judgments and statements Causal irregularity, 22, 96-105 Causal judgments, 5n, 114, 183-84, 283-94, 298. See also Singular causal judgments and statements Causal laws: criteria for, 84-88, 105,

122, 131-32, 174; as including contiguous and sufficient conditions. 85, 174; individual instances contrasted to, 80-84, 255, 289; as modal differentiators, 229, 232; as mind-independent, 145; relation of to singular causal statements, 93-97, 292; as unconfirmable, 28, 81, 326. See also Constant conjunction; Singular causal judgments and statements; Universals of law

Causal mechanisms, 126, 128, 130, 301, 315, 318, 320

Causal necessity. See Natural necessity; Necessary connection; Necessity

Causal overdetermination, 221 Causal priority. See Causal directionality

Causal reasoning, 36-37, 64-65. See also Inductive evidence and inference: Inductive reasoning: Inferences: causal

Causal regularities, 34, 128, 132, 144-46, 152-53. See also Constant conjunction

Causal relata, 118, 188, 247-51, 256-64, 274-82, 284. See also Events: Facts: Objects

Causal relations, 17, 20, 23, 27, 33-34, 64, 80-87, 108, 113, 115, 172-73, 182-83, 303, 313

Causal relevance hypotheses, 116 Causal scepticism, 33-36. See also Inductive scepticism

Causal statements, 24, 272, 274-76; singular, see Singular causal judgments and statements; truth conditions for, 7, 145, 156

Causal sufficiency, 86, 99-101, 193, 205-6, 212-17, 220-21, 232, 299. See also Sufficient conditions

Causation, two theories of, See Two theories of causation

"Cause," two definitions of. See Two theories of causation Cause-condition distinction. See

Irrelevance, causal Chances, probability of, 53 Chisholm, Roderick, 122n, 123, 156 Chomsky, Noam, 269

Church, R. W., 13, 30n Circularity, 22, 40, 45, 50, 157, 202-3, 206-7, 228, 231-34, 236

Coextensive predicates, 264-68. See also Extensionality Collingwood, R. G., 183-84, 199-200,

285-87, 289, 294, 297-98, 315 Collins, A., 262

Common qualities, 89-90, 96, 248. See also Descriptions of events

Compatibilism, 55-57 Concrete occurrence causes, 264, 276,

278-82. See also Events Conditionals. See Counterfactual conditional statements

Condition of Inductive Support, 131-38, 140n. See also Inductive evidence and inference

Condition of Predictive Confidence, 132, 139-45. See also Predictiveinductive inferences

Conditionality, symmetry of, 226, 228 Conditions: inus, 212-13, 215; irrelevant, see Irrelevance, causal: of conditions; necessary, see Necessary conditions; sufficient, see Sufficient conditions

Conjunction: accidental, see Accidental conjunctions; constant, see Constant conjunction

Constant conjunction: and accidental conjunctions, 62, 87, 104, 110, 116-17, 131-32, 144, 154, 156; as basis of causal generalizations, 85, 88; as basis of inference, 8, 11, 44, 60-61, 117; causal instances distinguished from, 250-56, 263-64, 274; contiguity and succession included in, 195; as essential to causation, 4-6, 17, 20; as part of reductive analysis of "cause," 10-11, 19-21, 25-27, 29-30, 295; requirement of in causal instances, 80, 106; as sense of "necessity," 29-30; as truth condition of causal assertions, 23-27, 35

Constitutive objects, properties, and times, 253, 255-56, 274

Contemporaneity, 192-96, 239. See also Simultaneous causation Contextualist theories of causal judgment, 183-85, 206-7, 212-15, 261, 285-89, 293, 298. See also

Explanatory contexts Contiguity: as essential element of causation, 4, 23-24, 85, 103-4,

171-74, 181-82, 191, 199-200, 292;

as mind-independent, 17; as philosophical relation, 14; as requirement for laws, 84-86, 179-80; spatial, 171-72, 178-89, 250; spatiotemporal, 182, 198, 250, 295-97, 300, 308; temporal, see Action at a distance; Causal chains; Temporal contiguity; "theory-loaded" objections to, 184-80

Copies of impressions, 3, 11-12, 29, 141. See also Ideas; Impressions Counterfactual conditional statements: analysis of, 119-20; as

condensed arguments, 147-49, 226n; epistemic approaches to, 151-53; Humean analysis of, 134-37, 145-47, 149-51, 154; mind-dependence of, 154; possible worlds semantics for, 158-60, 165-70, 221-22; as problem for regularity theory, 117-18, 122-23, 144; as reflecting causal necessity, 122-31, 144; relation of to causal statements, 112, 119-20, 125; relation of to laws, 119-20, 122, 147-49, 153, 156-57; unknown regularities and, 153-55; without truth-value, 145, 148, 226n

Counterfactual dependence and independence, 159, 165-70 Counterfactual force of causal statements, 112, 118, 120, 123

Covering-law model, 92, 285, 300-304, 306-15, 320, 326. See also Deductive-nomological explanation

Criterion of extensionality, 258, 264, 269, 273. See also Extensionality Cummins, R., 267n Curie, Marie, 187

Custom, 11, 41, 46-48, 53-55, 57, 60-63, 70, 73-74, 112, 134, 190, 293. See also Expectation; Genetic theory of causal beliefs; Habit; Mental determination

Darwin, Charles, 317-19 Davidson, Donald, 86n, 93-98, 100-101, 247-48, 255-56, 261, 267n, 2701, 272-73, 276-77, 281, 299 Deductive-nomological explanation, 92, 105, 300-301, 303-6, 308-12, 314. See also Covering-law model Deductivism, 68-69, 71, 74

Definitions of "cause." See Two theories of causation

Demonstrative reasoning, 41-44, 46-50, 53, 63-64, 71-73, 77, 80, 88, 137. See also Rationalism

Descartes, René, 42-43, 53, 121, 124-25, 179

Descriptions of events, 94, 99, 250, 255, 259, 263-65, 272-73, 278-79, 281, 290. See also Events

Determination, mental. See Mental determination
Determinism, 56, 66, 102, 163–64, 168–69, 216, 218–19, 227, 230–31,

236, 243, 321 Deterministic laws, 102, 214, 216,

242-43
Deterministic mechanisms, 103-4.

See also Quantum mechanics
Differentiating-factor analysis, 290
Directionality. See Causal directionality; Temporal priority
Dispositions, 14, 86, 308, 318
Dissolution arguments, 76-78
Dray, William H., 292-93, 302n
Dretske, Fred I., 97-102, 219n
Ducasse, C. J., 21n, 35, 40, 89-90, 105-13, 175, 184n, 189n, 190n, 191n, 287-88, 292

Earman, John, 219n
Eberle, Rolf, 311n
Education, theory of, 22, 55, 88, 97
Efficacy, 80–83, 98, 244, 26on. See also
Powers

Einstein, Albert, 180 Eliminative Induction, Methods of, 110, 115–17. See also Inductive evidence and inference

Empirical method, 3-4, 6, 25-26, 37, 51, 53, 55, 58, 63, 304, 308. See also Empiricism; Meaning

Empirical psychological theories, 13-15, 17, 18n, 26, 30, 56-57. See also Psychological explanation; Psychology

Empiricism, 42, 51, 75–78, 81, 83, 123, 134, 179–80, 188, 241–44. See also Empirical method; Impressions: ideas distinguished from

Energy, 3n, 4, 18, 80, 142, 179; kinetic, 209-11. See also Powers Epistemology: of claims to law and lawlikeness, 139, 151-56, 327; conceptual analysis in, 3; empiricist, 180, 293, 308; irrationalist, 37–40, 44–45, 51; naturalistic, 58; ontology of causation distinguished from, 278–82; of perception, 82; standards of factual belief in, 56, 132, 293–94

"Established Maxims of Natural Philosophy," 174, 192-95, 200, 239,

Ethereal medium, 179–80
Events: as causal relata, 30n, 189, 247–57, 263–66, 274–82; generic, 253–56; identity conditions for, 251, 255–56; identity of, 253–55, 271, 274; multiplication of, 270–71, 274–75; noninstantaneousness of, 196–97; structured, 251; "theoryloaded," 186; unknown or unobserved, 21–22, 26, 54, 96, 98, 153–55. See also Descriptions of events; Irrelevance, causal; Secret causes

Evidence: degrees of, 132–33, 135–36, 138, 306–8; from experience, 35, 61; factual, 22, 58, 68, 139; inductive, 51, 61, 73, 116, 118, 138–40, 145, 149, 155. See also Inductive evidence and inference

Expectation, 4-5, 14, 21-22, 24, 53, 127-28, 141, 146. See also Custom; Mental determination

Experience, 6, 12, 16, 29, 41, 44, 47, 49, 54-55, 61-64, 80, 88, 97, 107, 129, 138, 192, 239. See also Mind-dependence

Experimental reasoning and experimentation, 44, 49, 54–55, 63, 92, 109, 114–15

Explanation: causal, see Causal explanation; Deductive-nomological explanation; psychological, 55–57, 65, 293–94; scientific, 92, 100, 173, 185–88, 304–5, 307, 314–15

Explanatory causes, 277–82 Explanatory contexts, 177, 223, 259, 261–62, 265–67, 298. See also Causal explanation

Extensional equivalence of definitions, 13, 25, 30-31

Extensionality: criterion of nominal, 269, 273; and intensionality, 13, 25–26, 30–31, 247–48, 256–82, 323–24

External justification of induction, 39-41, 45, 47, 50, 52, 75

Facts, 84, 247, 256-57, 275-81

Factual knowledge and beliefs, 30, 47, 52, 54, 56, 59n, 61. See also Belief; Beliefs; Evidence: factual Factual reasoning. See Inductive reasoning Fallibilism, inductive, 38, 68-60, 71. Faraday, Michael, 152, 187 Features of events, 110, 114, 278-81. See also Descriptions of events; Irrelevance, causal Feigl, Herbert, 78 Fermat's least-action principle, 308-9, First-order truth-functional logic. 86, 309-13 Fixity, 213-14, 217, 225-27, 240, 242 Flew, Antony, 11-13, 16, 22n, 76, 1211, 2301, 285 Føllesdal, Dagfinn, 265n, 267n Force, 3n, 4, 18, 82, 142, 179, 200. See also Powers Free will, 283, 315, 321

Gale, Richard, 239n
Galileo, 130, 187
Gaskin, J. C. A., 137–38
Gasking, Douglas, 183, 201, 203–8, 211, 214, 226, 288
Generality, implicit, 93–95, 97, 117–19

Frege, Gottlob, 266

Functional laws, 223

Generalizations: accidental, see
Accidental generalizations; Universals of accident; causal, 86, 89, 93, 98–99, 110, 137, see also Causal laws; nomological, 84–85, 87n, 121–23, 133, 134n, 139, see also Laws; Universals of Law; universal, 23, 27, 122, 145
Generic events, 253–56

Genetic theory of causal beliefs, 10–11, 15, 17–20, 22, 26, 29 Gerundive nominalization, 267–69,

Goal-directed behavior, 300, 315-21, 323. See also Teleological explanation and systems
Goldman, Alvin, 270n

Goodman, Nelson, 123, 143n, 156 Gorovitz, Samuel, 183, 262n, 289–90 Gotterbarn, Donald, 27 Gottlieb, D., 267n Gravity, 91–92, 178–81, 229–30, 232–33, 301. See also Action at a distance Green, Thomas Hill, 58 Grünbaum, Adolf, 219n

Habit, 5, 21, 22n, 54, 57, 62, 73, 134, 141. See also Custom; Expectation Hanson, Norwood R., 183-89, 261, Hart, H. L. A., 183, 288-89, 291-92, 295-96, 298, 315 Hausman, Alan, 27n Hempel, Carl G., 303-5, 308n, 309-10, 31111 Heroic Humeanism, 31-33, 131, 156-57, 170 Hess, E. H., 175n Hesse, Mary, 182 Hidden variable theories, 109 History, 183, 283, 280, 304, 326 Honoré, A. M., 183, 288-89, 201-02, 295-96, 298, 315 Human behavior, 318-19, 324. See also Actions, human Human nature, 55, 60, 63, 65, 203, 304-5, 321 Humber, James, 108 Hutcheson, Francis, 58, 61, 65

Idealism, 144, 152, 260. See also Lawidealism; Mind-dependence
Idea of causation, 15–16, 20, 29. See also Meaning
Ideas, 3–6, 11–12, 15, 19, 25, 29, 43, 81, 143, 180, 188, 241, 249
Identity of events, 210, 221, 253–55, 271, 274
Imagination, 41, 48–49, 53–54, 56, 60, 62, 71, 73, 134, 140, 147, 176, 190, 293

Implicit generality, 93–95, 97, 117–19. See also Singular causal judgments and statements

Impressions: ideas distinguished from, 3–6, 11–12, 19, 25, 28–30, 81, 143, 180, 188, 241, 249; of necessity, 10, 12, 24, 28–30, 61, 143; of reflection, 6, 9, 11, 18, 25–26, 29, 141–42, 182, 249, see also Mental determi-

nation; of sensation, 3, 10, 26, 29, 81, 188, 241, 249

Indeterminism, 197, 243-44, 278. See also Quantum mechanics Individuation of events, 164, 271-73,

Inductive evidence and inference, 22, 25-26, 33-34, 37-38, 41, 43, 51-52, 60, 64, 70-71, 77-79, 136-38, 140, 145, 149. See also Evidence; External justification of induction; Inferences; Internal justification of induction

Inductive fallibilism, 38, 68-69, 71, 74 Inductive probabilism, 75. See also Probability; Rules by which to judge of causes and effects

Inductive reasoning, 36-41, 46, 48-50, 53-57, 62-67, 69, 71-72, 75, 79, 306. See also Inferences: causal

Inductive rules. See Rules by which to judge of causes and effects

Inductive scepticism, 33-37, 41-45, 59n, 60-61, 67, 69-72, 74-77. See also External justification of induction; Internal justification of induction

Inductive support, 131-40. See also Inductive evidence and inference; Rules by which to judge of causes and effects

Inferences: causal, 6, 8, 17, 23-24, 37, 59-60, 62-66, 74, 84, 107, 112-15, 151, 293-94; inductive, 26, 33, 37-38, 41, 43, 48-49, 60, 64, 70-71, 79, 151, see also Inductive evidence and inference; predictive-inductive, 38-39, 67-71, 78, 142, 151, see also Predictive confidence

Infinitesimally small events, 196 Instances, causal, 80-81, 97-118. See also Singular causal judgments and statements

Instants, 190, 196-97

Instinct, 39, 52-53, 56, 59, 64-65, 73-74. See also Custom

Intensional equivalence of definitions, 13, 25, 31. See also Extensional equivalence of definitions

Intensionality. See Extensionality: and intensionality

Intensionality of facts. See Facts Intentions, 324-25. See also Actions, human; Motives

Internal justification of induction, 39-40, 52, 75 Inus conditions, 212-13, 215 Irrationalist epistemology, 37-40, Irregular cause problem, 97-105 Irregularity, causal, 22, 96-105 Irrelevance, causal: of conditions, 64. 93, 108-14, 116, 183, 277, 289-91,

295, 298; of features, 95, 110, 114.

278-79; of predicates, 93-95, 279.

See also Descriptions of events

Judgments, causal, 5n, 114, 184, 283-89, 292, 294, 298 Justifications, rational, 37-41, 46, 50-52, 55-57, 60, 76

Kant, Immanuel, 56, 121, 123, 144, 152, 245 Kaplan, David, 311n Kemp Smith, Norman. See Smith. Norman Kemp Kepler, Johannes, 187 Kim, Jaegwon, 30n, 247, 251-56, 2701, 2741, 3111 Kinetic energy, 209-11 Kneale, William, 37-38, 51, 67, 120-26, 128, 130-31, 133, 139, 141, 144, 147, 150-51, 152n, 153, 155, 157, 1901 Koyré, A., 174n Kuypers, Mary Shaw, 45n, 174n

Language, 29, 64, 83, 146, 178, 295, 309. See also Impressions: ideas distinguished from; Meaning Law, universals of. See Universals of law

Lawfulness, 139, 144n Lawlike generalizations, 83-84, 90, 93, 132-49, 151-52, 156-68, 162, 307, 322. See also Causal laws; Constant conjunction; Universals

of law Lawlikeness, 123, 131-39, 145, 147, 150-53, 155

Law-idealism, 144, 153, 260 Law. See Causal laws; Constant conjunction; Natural law; Universals of law

Laws: covering, see Covering-law model; functional, 223; fundamental, 91-93, 105; of nature, 28, 92,

102, 105, 120-21, 123, 162-63, 326, see also Causal laws; Natural law; scientific, 84; of working, 126-27, 131-32, 280 Least-action principles, 308-9, 313 Legal responsibility, 283, 280 Leibniz, Gottfried Wilhelm von, 42 Lesher, James H., 29-30 Lewis, David, 158-70, 224 Livingston, Donald W., 42n, 72n. Locke, John, 43, 45, 92, 96, 121, 123, Logical connection argument, 322-25 Logical contingency, 121-22 Logical impossibility, 200, 229-30 Logical necessity, 48, 50, 87, 121, 123-24, 239 Logical positivists, 27 Logical probability, 67-69, 71. See also Probability Lucas, J. R., 116n, 196n

Machina, Kenton, 161n Mackie, J. L., 31-33, 64n, 69, 73-74, 89n, 115n, 116n, 125-31, 135n, 147-49, 151, 152n, 155, 158n, 201, 217-27, 230, 247, 2621, 2671, 275-82, 288, 291, 297-98 MacNabb, D. G. C., 13 McRae, Robert, 20n Madden, Edward, 108 Manipulative techniques, 204-7, 211, 240, 285, 287, 289-90 Marcus, Ruth Barcan, 269 Mathematics, 42, 126, 249, 309-10 Matters of fact, 14, 17, 46, 66, 114. See also Factual knowledge and beliefs

Meaning: of counterfactuals and laws, 145-46; of modal terms, 142; multiple, for "cause," 286-89, 292-93; of "necessity," 7, 9, 20n, 28-33, 142; of ordinary language sense of "cause," 3-4, 9, 25-31, 142, 171n; of singular causal statements, 93-97, 289, 292; theory of, 9, 25-31; in two definitions of "cause," see Two theories of causation. See also Extensionality: Impressions: ideas distinguished from; Language; Modal statements and terminology; Ordinary linguistic meanings, analysis of;

Revision of meaning; Singular causal judgments and statements Mechanics, 129, 179-80, 243; see also Newtonian mechanics; quantum, 102-5, 181-82, 197, 243 Melden, A. I., 323n Mental determination, 4-6, 12, 14, 16, 20-25, 30, 53, 80, 140. See also Expectation Metaphysics, 3, 58, 63, 72, 124, 132, 144, 152-56, 282n, 292-93, 306. See also Ontology of causation Methods of Eliminative Induction, 116n, 117 Mill, John Stuart, 284, 288, 291, 293-301, 303, 308 Mill's Method of Difference, 107, 277 Mill's Methods, 109. See also Rules by which to judge of causes and

effects Mind, naturalistic psychological

theories of, 57-60, 63-65, 70 Mind-dependence: of causation, 16, 27, 260-61, 276; as condition of intensionality, 260-62; of counterfactuals, 154; definition of, 259; of explanation, 258, 262, 284; of laws and lawlikeness, 130-40, 144; of necessity, 7, 10, 20, 34. See also Counterfactual conditional statements; Explanation; Necessary connection

Mind-independence: of causation, 14, 16-17, 27, 152, 260, 263, 260, 284; definition of, 259; and extensionality, 259, 261; of laws, 152, 154, 260; of necessity, 123, 144. See also Extensionality; Laws; Necessity Minimally complete causal accounts,

279-80, 2821 Miracles, 22, 138, 164

Modal statements and terminology, 111, 123-24, 226; as differentiators. 229, 232; Hume's view of, 142, 146; and laws, 120-22, 234; and possible worlds, 125; as reflected in counterfactuals, 120; unaccountability of on regularity theory, 150. See also Counterfactual conditional statements; Necessity

Molnar, George, 151-54, 157 Montague, Richard, 311n Moral philosophy, 58, 64-65, 172n, 283, 292

Morton, Adam, 258n Motives, 321–25. See also Actions, human

Nagel, Ernest, 103, 152n, 178, 181, 243, 304 Natural beliefs, 58, 59n. See also

Belief; Beliefs

Naturalistic psychological theories of mind, 57–60, 63–67, 70. See also Empirical psychological theories

Natural law, 125–26, 137, 139, 144, 229. See also Causal law; Laws Natural necessity, 11, 20, 119, 123–26,

131, 139-41, 145, 150, 239 Natural relations, 14-15, 18-19, 26-27. See also Philosophical relations

Natural sciences, 173, 176, 304-5 Nature: human, 55, 60, 63, 65, 293, 304-5, 321; irregularity in, 22, 96-105; laws of, see Causal laws; Laws: of nature; Natural law; uniformity of, 8-0, 40

Necessary conditions: and causally sufficient conditions, 100, 212–13, 215–16, 220–36, 262, 288, see also Inus conditions; Sufficient conditions; of explanation, 311, 314; of the idea of causation, 4, 7, 20, 171–73, 180, 192, 202–3; of justified causal statements, 23, 171–73; of lawlike generalizations, 139; of the truth of singular causal statements, 84, 93–97, 202, 212–16, 220–21, 288

Necessary connection, 4-13, 15-18, 20-23, 25, 28, 32-35, 79, 82-83, 117, 119, 122, 140-43, 220, 244, 260

Necessary-in-the-circumstances, 212, 215, 221-24, 220, 231

Necessitarians, 120, 125, 132, 143, 150, 153. See also Natural necessity; Necessity

Necessity: brute, 61; causal, see
Causal laws; Natural necessity;
Necessary connection; impressions
of, see Impressions; Mental determination; Necessary connection;
lawlike distinguished from accidental by, 142, 150, 170; logical,
48, 50, 87, 121, 123–24, 239; meaning of, 7, 9, 15–16, 20n, 28–33, 142;
natural, 11, 20, 119, 123–26, 131,

139-41, 145, 150, 239; reductive analysis of, 6-7, 15-16, 200, 260n; transitivity of, 223-25

Necessity interpretation, modified, 5, 10, 21–22, 25–28, 31, 143

Nerlich, G., 125n

Newton, Isaac, 43, 58, 60, 63, 129, 179, 211

Newtonian mechanics, 92, 103-4, 126-27, 129, 211, 242

Newtonian method and science, 123, 176, 180, 306

Nominal extensionality, criterion of, 269, 273

Nomological danglers, 278

Nomological generalizations, 84–85, 87n, 105, 121–23, 128, 133, 134n, 156, 158–59, 165–69, 252. See also Accidental generalizations; Causal laws

Nonasymmetrical relations, 245–46 Noncircularity, 202–4, 210, 234. See also Circularity

Nontemporality criterion, 203, 209 Noxon, James, 3n, 36n, 51n, 114n

Objectivist theories of causation, 141-42, 144, 151-55. See also Natural necessity

Objects: associated in experience, 9, 25, 27, 66; as causal relata, 6, 12, 16, 94, 209, 248, 256, 274–75; "causation in the," 130; concrete, 251; constant conjunction of, 6, 10–12, 19–21, 24–25, 250; constitutive, 252–56, 274; diversity of types of, 249; external, 11, 16, 321, 327; necessary connection among, 9–10, 12, 24, 81; as term for events, 189, 247. See also Events; Facts

Observation, 25–26, 35, 56, 63–64, 68, 81–82, 92, 108–9, 129, 180, 185–86. See also Perception: of causes Ontological commitments, 257, 264 Ontological distinctions, 132, 278–79 Ontology of causation, 247–57, 264,

270, 274-82

Oppenheim, Paul, 305, 310, 311n Ordinary language, "cause" in, 3, 8, 35, 94, 105, 110–11, 141–42. See also Meaning; Revision of meaning

Ordinary linguistic meanings, analysis of, 3, 7-9, 15, 36, 141, 148n, 173-74, 291. See also Meaning

Pap, Arthur, 57, 89n, 132n
Paradoxes, 10, 50-51
Parush, Adi, 45n, 51n
Passions, 58, 63, 65, 78, 172n
Passmore, John A., 51n, 91-92
Penelhum, Terence, 15, 35-38, 67, 68n, 69, 285-86
Perception, 41, 88, 248-40; of caus

Perception, 41, 83, 248-49; of causes, 81, 107-12. See also Observation Persistence, 126-30. See also Laws: of working

Philosophical relations, 14–15, 18–19, 24, 26–27. See also Natural relations
Physics, 102–3, 126, 181–82, 302, 314,

316. See also Mechanics
Pietarinen, Juhani, 90
Plural causes, 88–91
Pollock, John, 256n
Popkin, Richard H., 79
Popper, Karl, 37–38, 51, 67, 76, 88n, 121n, 124–25
Possible worlds, 124–25, 158–70,

Possibilities, unactualized, 145, 153 Possibility, 8, 139, 150, 162. See also

Causal impossibility
Powers, 3n, 4, 8, 11, 18, 80-82, 92,
142, 179, 200, 241-42, 244, 260n

142, 179, 200, 241–42, 244, 200*n* Pragmatic meaning and justification, 76, 78, 146, 312

Predicate modification, 270–71 Predicates. *See* Descriptions of events; Irrelevance, causal

Predictive confidence, 132, 139–45 Predictive-inductive inferences, 38–39, 67–71, 78, 142, 151, 307 Prichard, H. A., 62n

Principle of uniformity, 50, 73. See also Uniformity: specification of Priority: causal, see Causal directionality; temporal, see Temporal

priority

Probabilism, inductive, 75 Probability, 8, 53, 67, 69, 73, 75, 100–104, 107–8, 136–37; of chances, 53; logical, 67–60, 71

Probable reasoning, 65–66, 73 Propositions, 132, 276, 279. See also Facts; Language

Properties of events, constitutive, 253, 255-56, 263, 274. See also Events
Psi-function, 103-4. See also Quan-

tum mechanics

Psychological determinism, 56. See also Determinism
Psychological explanation, 55–57, 65, 74, 293–94. See also Empirical psychological theories; Explanation
Psychology, 174–75; behavioral, 324. See also Empirical psychological theories

Quantum mechanics, 102-5, 181-82, 197, 243. See also Mechanics; Physics
Quasi-law statements, 136n
Quine, W. V. O., 266n, 324, 327

Ramsey, Frank, 57, 189n Randomness and randomizing devices, 97–102

Rationalism: conception of cause in, 8-9, 33-35, 42; conception of induction in, 33, 42-43, 50, 53, 79; conception of reason in, 36-37, 41-43, 45, 60, 63, 72; criticisms of, 8-9, 33, 36-37, 41, 43, 45, 50, 53, 74, 79, 87, 126; Kneale's, 121, 123-24, 126; standard of intelligibility in, 92

Rational justifications, 37–41, 46, 50–52, 55–57, 60, 76

Rational reconstruction. See Reconstruction, rational

Reason: *a priori*, 43, 45, 72–74; as the faculty of truth, 66; and rational justification, 41, 43, 50, 55, 61, 63–64, 66, 73, 77–78; rationalistic conception of, *see* Rationalism: conception of reason in; scepticism regarding, 33, 41–46, 50, 59–60, 63–64, 70–73, 77–78; as "slave of the passions," 58–61, 64–65, 73, 78; three kinds of human, 53

Reasoning: a priori, see A priori knowledge and reasoning; causal, 22, 36–37, 64–65, 321, see also Inductive evidence and inference; Inductive reasoning; Inferences; demonstrative, 41–44, 46–50, 53, 63–64, 71–73, 77, 80, 88, 137; experimental, see Experimental reasoning and experimentation; factual and inductive, see Inductive reasoning; probable, 65–66, 73, see also Probability

Reconstruction, rational: of argu-

ments regarding induction, 39, 46, 49-50, 56-57; of causal judgment and causal explanation, 284, 300, 303-4, 306; of Humean causation, 31, 143, 254-56; of Kneale's analysis, 126; of the ordinary language sense of "cause," 7-8; of philosophical accounts of causation, 8. See also Reductive analysis of causation; Revision of meaning Rectilinear motion, 129

Reductive analysis of causation, 10-11, 15, 17, 19-20, 25-26, 29, 32, 35, 203, 241-42, 244-45, 316, 323-24 Referential transparency, 258-65

Regularities: accidental, see Accidental conjunctions; causal, 34, 132, 144-46, 152-53, see also Causal laws

Regularity theory of causation: causal judgment and causal explanation in, 284-85, 289-94, 300-305, 308, 311, 324; the cause-condition distinction in, 291, 296-98; and counterfactual conditional analyses, 118, 122, 131, 145, 155, 159-61, 163; derivation of from first definition of "cause," 5, 13, 22; empiricist foundations of, 81-83, 241; "irregular causes" a problem for, 97-102; modified necessity theory distinguished from, 5, 10, 25-27; and natural necessitarian analyses, 120-22, 145; ontological reconstruction of, 251-57, 274-75; plural causes a problem for, 90, 97; as a reductive analysis, 10, 18, 21; the singularist critique of, 113, 115-16

Reichenbach, Hans, 78, 245 Reid, Thomas, 36, 58, 65, 116, 175 Relations: causal, see Causal laws; Causal relations; Constant conjunction; of ideas, 27, 66; natural, 14-15, 18-19, 26-27; nonasymmetrical, 245-46; philosophical, 14-15, 18-19, 24, 26-27 Relativity of causes, 286, 298 Relativity theory, 238 Remote causes, 172-81, 194-95 Rescher, Nicholas, 139-40, 144 Responsibility, 183, 283, 289 Retrocausation. See Backward causation

Revision of meaning, 7-10, 15, 18, 20, 36, 142, 284, 291, 300, 303, 311. See also Reconstruction, rational Riker, William H., 191n Robinson, J. A., 13-18, 21-22, 24-28, 30-32

Robison, Wade L., 5n, 34, 36, 72n, 79n, 171n

Röntgen, David, 187

Rules of induction, 64, 106, 135. See also Rules by which to judge of causes and effects

Rules by which to judge of causes and effects, 177, 203; as consistent with naturalistic theory of belief. 77; as experimental directives, 109, 116, 133; fifth rule of, 89, 95; fourth rule of, 23, 89, 90; justification of, 90-91; justification of causal beliefs by, 22-23, 52-55, 61, 66n; partial enumeration of, 23, 90; and pure regularity theory, 21, 24, 27-28; sixth rule of, 95 Ruse, Michael, 318

Russell, Bertrand, 35, 190n, 191n, 195-98

Salmon, Wesley, 45-46, 51, 78 Sanford, David, 201, 226n, 227-36 Scepticism, 33-34, 45n, 47-48, 58-61, 65-67, 71-74, 76-79, 125, 241; causal, 33-36; about induction, see Inductive scepticism Schrödinger wave equation, 103

Sciences: life, 314-19, 326; natural, 173, 176, 304-5, 314, 318-20, see also Mechanics; Physics; social,

Scientific explanation, 92, 100, 173, 304-5, 307, 314-15. See also Causal explanation; Deductive-nomological explanation; Explanatory contexts

Scriven, Michael, 203, 261, 302n Second causes, 179, 181, 189 Secret causes, 22, 26, 54, 96, 98, 189, 241, 326. See also Unobserved events and causes

Sentential contexts: causal, 262, 272; explanatory, 259, 262, 264-67 Silverstein, Harry, 36n Similarity: of objects, 12; of possible

worlds, 160-63

Simultaneity Paradox, 191-200 Simultaneous causation, 191-200, 209-10, 215, 218, 225, 234, 236-40,

Single agreement criterion, 89 Singular causal judgments and statements: analysis of ordinary meaning of, 3, 97, 213, 284, 287-89, 300; and counterfactuals, 118, 120; entailments and logical form of, 96, 212, 261, 266, 292, 311; evidence for, 23, 97; extensionality of, 257, 260, 269, 274, 276; implicit generality of, 24, 80, 83, 93-96, 98, 105, 127, 292, 326; ontology of, 247; primacy of, 81-82, 105; truth of, 80, 84, 105, 173, 303. See also Counterfactual conditional state-

Singular cause problem, 97, 105-13 Singularism, 113, 285, 287-88, 292 Sklar, Lawrence, 219n Skyrms, Brian, 192n Smith, Norman Kemp, 13, 30, 42, 54,

57-67,72nSnyder, Aaron, 97-102, 219n Social sciences, 304-5, 315, 326 Socrates, 152

Spatial contiguity, 178-89, 250. See also Contiguity

Spatiotemporally bounded particulars, 274-76, 284 Spinoza, Baruch, 42, 53 Stalnaker, Robert, 158, 224 Steinberg, Eric, 42n Stove, D. C., 35-38, 67-75

Strawson, P. F., 76n, 77, 78n, 136n,

Stroud, Barry, 13, 34n, 57-64, 66-67,

Substitution, extensional equivalents,

Succession, 4, 8, 17, 84-86, 88, 92, 103-4, 171, 178n, 191, 194-200. See also Temporal priority Suchting, W. A., 125n

Sufficient cause, 212, 214-17, 221

Sufficient conditions, 233; and admissible conditions, 232; causein-the-circumstances and, 206, 212, 215-17, 220, 229; for effects, 205,

212-13, 232, 297; inclusion of in causal laws, 85, 296; in inus condi-

tions, 212, 288; and "sufficient cause," 215-16; sufficient cause simpliciter as, 100-101, 205, 286, 299; symmetry of with necessary conditions, 226, 228. See also Necessary conditions; Whole-ofthe-antecedents view Superstition, 63, 120, 244 Symmetrical laws, 241-46 Synthetic a priori knowledge, 43, 90. See also A priori knowledge and reasoning

Tarski, Alfred, 124 Taylor, Charles, 316n Taylor, Richard, 6, 115-18, 175, 191n, 195, 196n, 219n Teleological explanations and systems, 308-9, 315-25 Temporal asymmetry, 4, 205, 220, 238, 242, 244-46. See also Temporal priority Temporal contiguity, 4-5, 8, 21-23, 171-78, 189-200, 250, 295-96 Temporal priority, 172, 192, 308, 317; as allowing for simultaneity, 238-39; arguments for, 171, 192-94, 240, 244; avoidance of required by non-Humean accounts, 202, 209, 218, 225; in contemporary physics, 238, 240, 245; and contiguity, 190, 194-95; as criterion of causal directionality, 4, 201, 236-42; and "established maxim," 192, 239-40, 244; implicitly assumed, 205; as label for causal priority, 243-44; as logically necessary, 239; nature of, 245. See also Causal directionality Theory-loaded concepts, 184-86 Time, 189-200, 214, 245, 283; directionality of, see Temporal priority Toulmin, Stephen, 143n Transcendent hypotheses, 126, 130 Transfer of quantities, 209-11, 240 Transitivity of necessity, 223-25 Transitivity of sufficiency, 217 Truth, theory of, 22, 42, 65-66, 265, Truth conditions for causal state-

ments, 7, 22-24, 85-88, 118, 137, 145, 148n, 156, 159 Truth-functional formulas, 86-87,

309-13

Truth-functionality, 266-67, 272, 276 Two definitions of causation. See Two theories of causation Two theories of causation, 5-34, 61, 83, 140, 153

Ultimate causes, 91-92, 301 Unactualized possibilities, 145, 153 Underlying causal mechanisms, 301, Understanding: faculty of, 45-50, 66, 74; subjective, 302 Uniformity: of nature, 8-9, 13, 34, 49, 89; principle of, 50, 73; specification of, 85-88, 94-95 Universality Specification, 85-87, 94-95 Universals, 252, 281 Universals of accident, 121, 125-26, 132-33, 144, 146, 153-56. See also Accidental generalizations Universals of law, 120, 132-33, 138, 144-46, 152-56, 162, 252, 255-56. See also Accidental generalizations; Causal laws Unobserved events and causes, 21-22, 26, 54, 96, 98, 115, 153-55. See also Secret causes Unrestricted universal statements, 27, 88, 121, 142

Vagueness, 160–61 Vendler, Zeno, 247, 256n Verifiability and verificationism, 23, 27–28, 238, 241 Volition, 249, 321. See also Actions, human; Free will Von Wright, G. H., 201, 204, 207–8, 226, 288

Walsh, W. H., 65
Walters, R. S., 135n
Watt, James, 188
Weinberg, Julius, 42n, 51n, 62n, 139n
Whole-of-the-antecedents view,
291, 294-97
Will, F. L., 37-38, 51, 67
Wilson, Fred, 79n
Winters, Barbara, 42n, 66, 72n
Wright, Larry, 319

Zabeeh, Farhang, 78n